





Industrial farming is pretty nasty. Even if you're vegetarian you're still responsible for bad stuff happening to fluffy things: Cows are made pregnant every year to ensure the milk supply. Their calves are taken away from them at one day old, and the males are disposed of. Females are exhausted by the high outputs extracted from them, and killed at 5 years old. Their normal lifespan would be 25 years.

the trouble with cows...



While Bob and the gang were strumming against famine for Live Aid in '84, Ethiopia was exporting food crops to supply the European animal feed market. In 1900 just over 10% of global grain was for animal feed. By the late '90s it was 45% and increasing...

An area of Brazilian Rainforest the size of Wales is bulldozed every year to make way for the soya plantations that feed British chickens and cows. The crops are increasingly genetically engineered varieties- animal feed is the anonymous backdoor sustaining the biotech industry.

To add insult to injury cow farts send up lots of methane - a gas 21 times more effective at global warming than CO2. Bovine bottom burps are the main source of human-induced methane emissions.

Resources are wasted because it takes a lot of energy for animals to live while they're growing, 70% of Europe's animal feed protien is imported. The transporting and processing require a lot of fossil fuel.

Energy- One unit of energy used to make corn creates 5 units of food energy. But one unit of beef uses up 3 times the energy it yields in food energy.

Water- Beef requires 36 times as much water per calorie as wheat.

Land- A typical European diet requires 5 times the land required for a vegan. diet. The UK imports the equivalent of over 4.1 million hectares of other peoples land this way.

This is the slightly complicated bit. For centuries sustainable agriculture in the UK has been based on animal poo. There are vegan fertilizers, but these haven't yet been tried on a large scale. Any transition could take a while to implement, but wouldn't be unprecedented-in Japan for example they dealt with their own shit, literally. 'Nightsoil' was collected from peoples homes to make compost.